

11th Open Forum Florence, 8-11 November 2008

FICPI's 11th Open Forum opened and closed with a plenary session and maintained the well-tested multi-choice format of three series of five topics of current interest in PATENTS, TRADEMARKS and GENERAL issues during the two days of the Forum.

The session's subjects were chosen to be topical, practical and relevant to day-to-day practice. They were presented concurrently in English and delegates had a choice each day to attend the sessions which were of most interest to them.

Ample time was allowed for questions, comments and discussions.



WORKING PROGRAM

Thursday 9 November 2008 DAY 1

PLENARY

1. STOP! - Injunctions in patents/trademarks and designs

Injunctions, especially preliminary injunctions are probably the sharpest and most effective weapons in the enforcement of IP rights. An injunction may save the IP owner from irreversible damage, but at the same time subject the alleged infringer to irreparable harm. Balancing the interests and risks is a challenge for the Court and Counsel. The presumed validity of the IP right (especially of a searched and/or examined IP right) and the evidences for infringement as well as the defences presented in counter by the alleged infringer are the bricks used to build the case for the Court.

How does the Court come to its decision on injunction? What are the legal boundaries? Where are the practical problems in presenting the case and in administering law in order to "dispense justice"? What risks are there for the client and how are these mitigated? Two experienced litigators will please their case before Judge Paul Michel, Chief Judge of the US Court of Appeal for the Federal Circuit (CAFC).

Moderator: Andrew Parkes (IE)

Speakers: Chief Judge Paul Michel (US Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit)

Alan Aucoin (CA) Leo Jessen (NL

TRADEMARKS	PATENTS	GENERAL	
Session 1.2 Managing Trademark Oppositions	Session 2.2 Inventive Step	Session 3.2 Privilege for patent attorneys	
i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	issue for patent practitioners. KSR in the US,	The ability to communicate fully and candidly with a client is of paramount importance in the IP	
favourable alternative. In this session we will	Lockwood in Australia and the adoption of problem-	profession. However, privilege is not universally	
consider how to prepare the strongest case on the	solution beyond the EPO are recent developments	available and even where it is recent Court	



	TRADEMARKS		PATENTS		GENERAL
most cost effec	ctive basis. Hear "top practice tips"	that have tried	to remove some of the subjectivity	decisions have	limited its scope. The lack of
from counsel in	n various jurisdictions. Hear how the	inherent in thi	s evaluation. Nevertheless, each case	uniformity lead	ds to distortion of economic
processes of ch	noosing grounds, collecting evidence	has to be cons	idered on its merits and it is left to	systems, inadv	ertent loss of rights and a reduction
and preparing a	arguments might be made more	the adjudicato	r, Examiner or Judge, to try to apply	in the quality o	of advice that can be given. Multi-
manageable. Th	he role of settlement including the	the criteria in a	an even handed manner. The person	jurisdictional li	tigation and the development of a
opportune time	e to suggest this option will also be	of ordinary ski	ll in the art appears to be the	European litiga	ation system highlights these
considered.		touchstone, bu	it who should determine that person,	discrepancies.	What are the issues, what should
	4	and is the sam	e standard appropriate for each	be done and w	hat is being done?
Moderator:	Lars Thyresson (SE)	technology? Is	ex poste facto definition of a		
Speakers:	Gabriella D. Modiano (IT)	problem any b	etter than rummaging through the	Moderator:	John Orange (CA)
Бреакегз.	Coleen Morrison (CA)	parts bin offer	ed by the art?	Speakers:	Eric Le Forestier (FR)
	` ,			Бреакегз.	Joan Van Zant (CA)
		Moderator:	Maxim H. Waldbaum (US)		Greg Chambers (AU)
		Speakers:	Vittorio Faraggiana (IT)		Greg enambers (7.0)
		Speakers.	Wim van der Eijk (EPO)		
			Michael Warnecke (US)		
			menael tramesic (63)		
Session 1.3 – C	riminal Sanctions for Trademark	Session 2.3 – T	RUST AND FAITH: The Credibility of a	Session 3.3 – R	lesearch-related aspects of
Infringement		Patent System	Depends on the Output	Intellectual Pro	pperty
•	_	•	ent is a powerful economic tool, but		and pooling of experience makes
	•	r	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		with speculative research. It also
_	ods. How do criminal measures	•	y is in the hands of the patent offices	•	ex issues that must be addressed
•	ore customary trademark	-			and after the research if the full
•	nder what circumstances is criminal		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		be achieved. Issues such as sharing
	? What are the advantages and		<u> </u>		, ownership of the results,
	of each approach? What is the	_	•	_	of the IP rights, co-inventorship,
preferred balar	nce? How does criminal enforcement	wnat impact d	o quality assurance measures have	anti-transfer o	r anti-competition law



	TRADEMARKS	PATENTS		GENERAL	
of trademark v	riolations differ from criminal	on preparation and filing? Have attempts by the		consequences, and right to exploitation.	
enforcement o	of patent, or other IP violations? The	offices to improve perceived quality placed an			
speakers and n	noderator will consider these and	unfair burden on the practitioner, whose principal		Moderator:	Francis Ahner (FR)
	irrounding trademark matters at	responsibility is to his client?		Speakers:	Mark Wilson (US)
criminal law.		N 4 o do voto v		ореакего.	Teri F. Willey (Cambridge
Madaratari Ca	briel Leonardes (DD)	Moderator:	Daniel Alge (AT)		University)
Moderator: Ga	abriel Leonardos (BR)	Speakers:	Julian Crump (GB)		
Speakers:	Ge Bo (CN)		Wim van der Eijk (EPO)		
	Quang-Minh Lepescheux (UNIFAB)		John Doll (USPTO)		
	Dr. Maria Ludovica Agrò (Italian		,		
	Patent & Trademark Office)				
Session 1.4	Search Strategies	Session 2.4	Continuing to divide	Session 3.4	Intellectual property insurance
Trademark searching and clearance is becoming		Last year's proposed US Rule Changes were a heavy		Sometimes it seems that the only winners in IP	
		handed attempt to reduce the number of		law suits are th	e lawyers. The costs of litigation
registers. How	does one search efficiently and	continuing applications. Other offices have		are so high tha	t the right holder may choose not
effectively? Ho	ow can one make the best use of	considered restricting divisional applications and		to assert the rig	ghts, or the defendant may
available on-lir	ne trademark databases and search	recent cases, su	uch as the US Pfizer case, have	abdicate for pu	rely financial reasons. Policies are
ľ	v are potentially conflicting	highlighted dou	, - ,	•	pear to provide the necessary
	se-based rights best located and		• •	-	do they? The panel will discuss the
	nis session we will discuss the most		• •	•	uch policies, whether they achieve
	and clearance strategies as well as	IT.	• •		ult and whether alternatives are
how to give a c	client what it wants or needs.	•	s affected by high excess claims fees,	available.	
Moderator:	Ignacio D Rivera Elzaburu (ES)	This session wil	ndment and rigorous unity objections. Il review the public policy behind the	Moderator:	Doug Deeth (CA)
Speakers:	Keith Hodkinson (GB)	hostility toward	d divisional applications and examine ddress claim preparation and viable	Speakers:	Grahame Marshall (GB)

TRADEMARKS		PATENTS	GENERAL
Steve Stolfi (CT Coresearch)	prosecution.		Sophie Yana (Gras Savoye)
	Moderator:	Francesco Paolo Vatti (IT)	
	Speakers:	Jason Cooper (US) John Doll (USPTO)	

Friday 10 November 2008 DAY 2

TRADEMARKS	PATENTS	GENERAL	
TRADEMARKS Session 1.5 Territorial Reputation Does a trademark have to be known widely in the relevant territory for it to be recognised as a well-known mark or for it to enjoy protection against dilution? Can a reputation in a particular area be protected in that area? In the EU, does a reputation in one Member State constitute a "reputation in the Community"? Speakers will refer to recent cases before the European Courts including the FINCAS TARRAGONA case and compare the situation with other jurisdictions, for example the U.S.A. Moderator: Gonçalo de Sampaio (PT) Speakers: John Hardaway (US) Elia Sugrañes (ES)	Session 2.5 PATENT PROSECUTION HIGHWAY: Stairway to Heaven or Highway to Hell? "Patent Prosecution Highways" have been constructed between the USPTO, the JPO and the Canadian, German, UK and Korean Patent Offices. The objective is to reduce duplication, but is this a reality? Will a reduction in work lead to a reduction of fees and risk for applicants? Will "forum shopping" be a new tool for the practitioner? What is the perception of the users of the current pilot projects? How is quality of search and examination maintained and controlled "on the highway"? In this session, patent office's officials and early users of this "highway net" discuss and analyse the	GENERAL Session 3.5 FULL SPEED AHEAD - Europe at its best: the future integrated European patent litigation system An integrated approach for the future patent litigation system uses the best of the European Patent Litigation Agreement (EPLA) and Community Patent Court (CPC). What will the future patent enforcement system look like? Qualified Patent Attorneys must play a central role but what does this role look like and what are the new responsibilities for our profession? Moderator: Eric Le Forestier (FR) Speakers: Oliver Varheyli (European Commission) Rainer Beetz (AT)	
	current projects, the drawbacks thereof and the future implications on the world-wide patent system. Moderator: David Bannerman (GB) Speakers: Ron Marchant (GB) Kazuaki Takami (JP) Mike Gnibus (General Electric, US)		



TRADEMARKS	PATENTS	GENERAL	
Session 1.6 The scope of registered design protection	Session 2.6 Third party intervention Third parties have a number of different tools	Session 3.6 Update on Alternative Dispute Resolution in intellectual property	
The protection afforded by a registered design is a hot topic in Europe with the increasing success, but also uncertainty, surrounding the European Community Design. The scope of protection includes "any design which does not produce on the informed user a different overall impression" (art. 10.1 CDR). How should infringement be assessed? This issue is also at the forefront in the United States where attention is focused on cases relating to two separate tests for design patent infringement. Speakers will focus on these geographic areas, offering an in depth consideration of the current status of design protection as well as analyses of the recent cases and decisions. Moderator: Mike Hawkins (NZ)	available to clarify or restrict the scope of a patent. These range from simply watching the competitor's activities and filing third party observations, through to formal proceedings such as filing oppositions, requests for re-examination and revocation. Each has benefits and pitfalls that cannot be used without considering the possible impact in other jurisdictions. How do you select the appro-priate tool and use it without inadvertently strengthening your competitor's hand? Can an action in one country leave the competitor weakened in another and is it wise to put your faith in the patent office rather than the Court? Moderator: Ena Pugatsch (IL) Speakers: Barry Graham (US)	The costs of litigating intellectual property issues is skyrocketing. A panel of experts will provide a global review of less expensive and more expedient means for settling such disputes. The experts will review Alternative Dispute Resolution in IP matters various jurisdictions, discuss the success of such alternatives and recommend where, when and how to resolve IP disputes with mediation and other ADR opportunities. Moderator: Dan Collopy (US) Speakers: Erik Wilbers (WIPO) Kenji Yoshida (JP)	
Speakers: Robert Katz (US) Robert Watson (GB)	Axel Stellbrink (DE) Leon van den Broek (Schering- Plough)		

PLENARY

7. POWER AND BALANCE: The First Four Years of the European IP Enforcement Directive

The EU Enforcement Directive 2004/48/EC has been a milestone for harmonisation of IP litigation in the EU. It delivers efficient and uniform tools for the IP owners throughout the whole European Union and - on the other hand - balances these tools against the right of defendants in an IP court dispute. How has the legal breakthrough made its way to (the court's) practice, especially for patents, trademarks and designs? Has the Directive made the enforcement easier in the EU? Or at least improved possible strategies or predictability in IP enforcement?

This panel will discuss the "real life" impact of the Directive in Europe's courtrooms and projections on the possible future developments of this topic. With Judge Michael Fysh as the top expert, this session will highlight the most prominent issues for the practitioners with the IP Enforcement Directive and analyse how this has already affected and will further affect Europe's IP arena.

Moderator: Daniel Alge (AT)

Speakers: HH Judge Michael Fysh (QC, SC, UK County Court)

Jochen Pagenburg (DE)